## **Claims**

[1] A pheromone compound having a stereochemistry formula (I-1)

HO 
$$R$$
  $CO_2X$ 

(I-1)

where, X is H, alkali or alkali earth metal and n is 1-6 integer.

- [2] The pheromone compound of claim 1, wherein the compound of formula (I-1) is 6R-(3,6-dideoxy-L-arabino-hexopyranosyloxy)heptanoic acid.
- [3] The pheromone compound of claim 1, wherein the compound of formula (I-1) is alkali or alkali earth metal salt of 6R-(3,6-dideoxy-L-arabino- hexopy-ranosyloxy)heptanoic acid.
- [4] The pheromone compound of claim 1, wherein the compound of formula (I-1) is S-form stereoisomer having a stereochemistry formula (I-2).

$$S_{N}$$
H  $CO_2X$ 

(I-2)

[5] The pheromone compound of claim 1, wherein the compound of formula (1-1) is C-1' S-form stereoisomer having a stereochemistry formula (I-3).

(I-3)

[6] A pheromone intermediate having a formula (X).

(X)

where,  $R_1$  is H, benzoyl or benzyl group.

[7] A pheromone intermediate having a formula (XI).

(XI)

where,  $R_{2}$  is H, benzoyl or benzyl group.

[8] A preparation method for a pheromone compound having a stereochemistry formula(I-1), the method comprising the steps of: acetalation of compound of formula (II) with compound of formula (III) in the presence of Lewis acid catalyst; converting an aliphatic terminal double bond of produced coupling reactant to an

organic acid by an oxidant; and removing two O-benzoyl protecting group of deoxyrhamnosyl group by a base and acidifying by a acid.

HO 
$$R$$
 OH  $R$   $CO_2X$ 

(I-1)

(II) (III)

where, Bz is benzoyl or benzyl group.

[9] The preparation method of claim 8, wherein the catalyst is  $BF_3$ -Et O and molecular shives.

[10] The preparation method of claim 8, wherein the oxidant is KMnO<sub>4</sub> and NaHCO<sub>3</sub> is used as a supplement agent.

[11] The preparation method of claim 8, wherein the base is of NaOH or KOH and the acid is amberlite resin type acid.

[12] The preparation method of claim 8, wherein the compound of formula (II) is obtained from compound of formula (VII).

(VII)

[13] The method of claim 12, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is obtained by oxidating compound of formula (VI).

(VI)

[14] A use of a pheromone compound of 6R-(3,6-dideoxy-L-arabino- hexopy-ranosyloxy)-heptanoic acid having a stereochemistry formula (I-1) and its alkali and alkali earth metal salts as medical agent for curing disease relating to aging and stress.

HO 
$$R$$
  $CO_2X$   $CO_2X$   $R$   $CO_2X$ 

(I-1)

where, X is H, alkali or alkali earth metal and n is 1-6 integer.